





# Textile industry in Pakistan and chemical management

- · Use of many hazardous chemicals on fabrics.
- Industry is facing an increased pressure to manage chemicals.
- Progress is slow due to absence of proper practice.

### How GIZ supported the textile industry

- GIZ has launched a very effective program.
- Program trained master trainers.
- Program accelerated the chemical management efforts at the textile industry in Pakistan.

# How GIZ supported the textile industry

GIZ team supervised chemical management training at a textile mill. Mill name: Abdur Rehman Corporation (ARC). **Training focus:** Training Textile processing Field visits. sessions. area.

# Selection of Factory

Five textile factories were contacted

ARC was selected based on their interest and relevance to Chemical Management

# Key coordination persons at ARC

**Key person:** 

Eng. Rasheed

Technical Director

**Contact person:** 

Qaisar Shahzad

Manager QC Laboratory

**Production chemicals:** Solvents, acids, alkalis, dyes, and bleaching agent.

Most chemicals are imported from major suppliers.

**Some** common chemicals are **procured locally**.

**Lack of awareness** about the harmful effects of chemicals.

Labelling was not as per GHS.

Latest 16-points SDS was missing for certain chemicals.

**Expiry date** of chemicals was missing.

PPE was missing at certain places.

Electric hazard symbols were missing from DB boards.

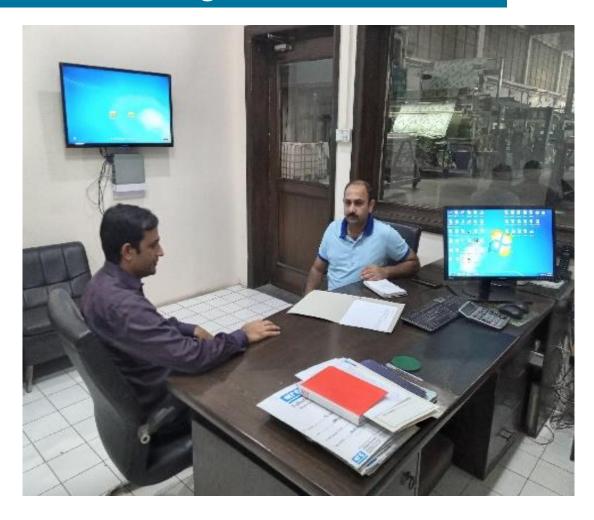


Recipe area without protective equipment



Absence of electric hazard symbols from DB board

# Meeting with senior management of ARC



# Key mutually agreed modules for training

- Module 03 (Chemical information sources and traceability)
- Module 06 (Streaming chemical purchasing practices)
- Module 07 (Preparing for chemical risk management)

# Jointly agreed areas of improvement

**GHS** improvement

Implementation of **PPE** 

**Electrical hazard** symbol for DB boards

Inclusion of expiry date of chemicals

### Factory team formation

Eng. Rasheed, Technical Director, ARC

Qaisar Shahzad, Manager QC Laboratory, ARC

Sanaullah, Manger, Chemical store, ARC

Shahbaz Ahmad, Officer, Environment, health and safety

Muhammad Ali, Purchasing officer

# List of factory people for training

**Qaisar Shahzad** 

Sanaullah

**Shahbaz Ahmad** 

**Muhammad Ali** 

**Muhammad Irfan** 

**Muhammad Hanif** 

**Rana Altaf** 

**Riaz Hussain** 

**Naeem Raza** 

**Muhammad Afzal** 

**Waqar Nasir** 

#### Training material and sessions

Outline of the training material was planned using **REMC handbook** and **eREMC modules/materials**.

#### **Key expectations:**

- Create awareness about the implementation of GHS and SDS.
- Motivation to adopt chemical management best practices.

#### Training material and sessions

Two comprehensive training sessions were conducted at training room in ARC mill.

The implementation of the identified issues was assigned to the concerned persons.

Trainees were helped to implement the required guidelines in several random days.

# Employees on training sessions



Employees on the training on October 20, 2021



Employees on the training on October 27, 2021

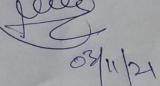
#### Training material and sessions

- Action plan was developed with the help of top management in ARC.
- Finally, the follow up on action plan was performed. For this purpose,
   two field visits were performed.
- Feedback of each session was collected.

#### Resourse Efficient Management of Chemicals(REMC)

#### **HO 210012 - Action planning - Chemical risk management controls**

Sr. No.	Hazardous chemical/ critical situation/loss/ identified gap	Proposed measure	Objective of proposed measure	Necessary action/ activities for implementing measure	Person(s) Responsible	Deadline for completion	Results/ indicators to be monitored
1	Global harmonized system (GHS) implementation for all chemicals	Complete GHS based labelling	Health and safety improvement and certification	* Contact chemical suppliers. * Update labelling	Qaisar Shahzad, Manager QC Laboratory	December 12, 2021	Global harmonized system (GHS) implementation
2	Latest 16-points Safety data sheet is missing in many chemicals	Update latest SDS for all chemicals	Health and safety improvement and certification	Contact chemical suppliers.     Update labelling	Qaisar Shahzad, Manager QC Laboratory	December 15, 2021	Latest 16-points Safety data sheet updating
3	Electrical hazard symbols missing on DB board	Fixing of symbols	Health and safety improvement and certification	Identify missing labels     Fixing of symbols.	Shahbaz Ahmad, Officer, Environment, health and safety	September 25, 2021	Improved symbols
4	Personal protective equipment missing in certain areas	Improved PPE use	Health and safety improvement and certification	Identify area with missing PPE Provide and use PPE	Shahbaz Ahmad, Officer, Environment, health and safety	September 29, 2021	Ensure PPE use in target areas
5	Expiry date of chemicals is missing in system and packing	Ensure expiry date in system and packing	Health and safety improvement and certification	Checking of expiry for all chemicals     Add expiry date in the system.	Sanaullah, Manger, Chemical store	December 20, 2021	Updating of expiry date



#### Key topics and contents of session 1

- Introduction to GHS
- History of GHS
- Importance of GHS
- Purpose of GHS
- Detailed discussion on the GHS hazard pictograms
- Detailed discussion on the components of the GHS compliant label
- Implementation guidelines for GHS in the factory

#### Implementation of GHS

- GHS was ensured for the majority of chemicals.
- Chemical suppliers were contacted.
- The labelling was updated to ensure GHS based information.
- Several suppliers have started to update their labelling according to GHS based information.

### Implementation of 16-points SDS

- The latest 16-points Safety data sheet (SDS) was missing for many chemicals.
- Factory management asked the suppliers to send 16-points SDS.
- Suppliers started to send latest SDS for several chemicals.
- Awareness was created about 16 points of SDS.



Recipe area with protective equipment



Implementation of electric hazard symbols



**Absence of electric hazard symbols** from DB board



Fixing of safety symbols on DB boards



Absence of electric hazard symbols from DB board



Fixing of safety symbols on DB boards

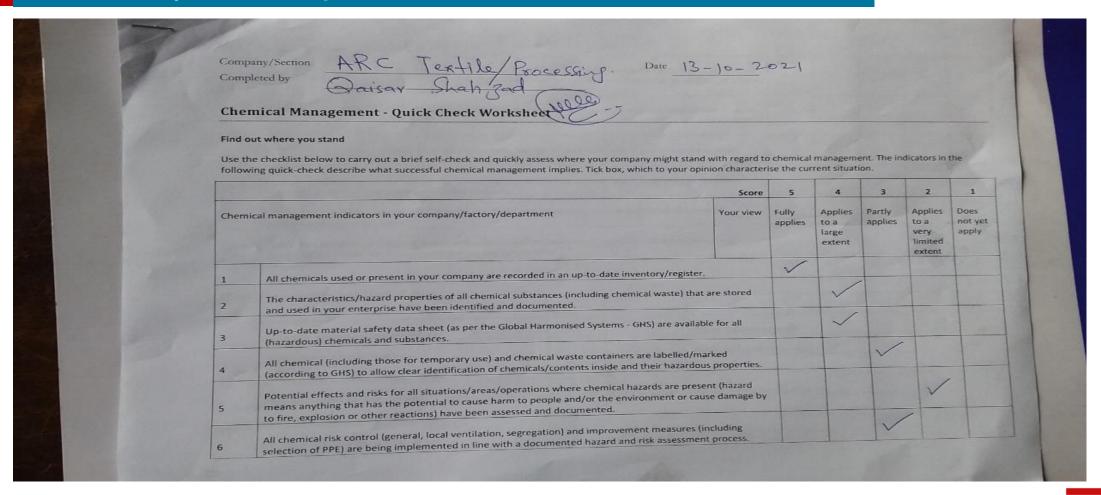
# Expiry date of chemicals

- Expiry date of chemicals was ensured on chemical containers.
- The inclusion of expiry date into ARC's chemical management software has been promised.

# Update of expiry date of chemicals on container



# Chemical Management Quick Check Worksheet filled by ARC representative



# Chemical Management Quick Check Worksheet filled by ARC representative

7	Production sites/Operations specific work instruct wastes are handled, (at least) providing guidance easily understood by the concerned staff and wor	tions are provided, wher on safe chemical handlin kers.	eever hazardor ng and persona	us chemicals or their protection in a form				
8	All staff and workers are aware of the harmful nat and how they may be exposed to them, and know do in case of emergencies.	ture and effects of the su v how protect themselve:	ubstances they s during regula	use/handle at work r work and what to	\ \ \ \ \			
9	Everybody (including managers, supervisors, work possible exposure to hazardous chemicals follows	kers, visitors, contractors safe work practices and	i) who is presen	nt in areas with	/			
10	All waste water, in particular containing chemicals facility before being discharged outside the compa	s is sent to a functional o						,
11	All chemical wastes (especially solid/liquid hazarde according to local regulations.	ous) are segregated, labe	eled and safely	disposed of			/	
12	Quantities and costs of chemical inputs and output known by the respective production manager and	its of chemicals (including	g in form of wa	iste) in use are				
						_		_
Che	nical Management Quick Check - Scoring	Score						Sco
Che 1	nical Management Quick Check - Scoring  Chemical registration and inventory	Score	7	Administrative contro	ls			Sco
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1 2 3	Chemical registration and inventory	Score			edge			Sco
1 2	Chemical registration and inventory  Chemical hazard classification	Score	8	Awareness and know	edge compliance			Scc
1 2	Chemical registration and inventory  Chemical hazard classification  Chemical hazard information sources	Score	8	Awareness and know	edge compliance ment			Scc

# Selective feedback forms collected after training sessions in ARC

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7 The train	ng contents were structured, well, and easy to follow.					
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4 The prese	ntation materials were relevant					
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7   Was adequ	ate time provided for questions and					
8 Answers to	all the questions were received					
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easily in the	e work place.					
11 The length	of the presentation was appropriate					
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# Selective feedback forms collected after training sessions in ARC

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2	and interesting The training contents were structured, well					
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4	The presentation materials were relevant					
5	The pace of the course was appropriate to the					
6	The procentation was engaging all the attendees					
7	Was adequate time provided for questions and					
8	Answers to all the questions were received					
9	The material in the presentation can be applied					
10	The chiestives of the training were met					
	The length of the presentation was appropriate					
les	use specify any other comments/ concerns related	to me trainin				

# Factory Feedback

